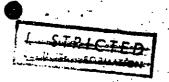
<u>eiathalach</u> Toalan inieum Tunet i AR) 225 US MELY



COORDINATE WITH

DECLASSIFIED AND RELEASED B

SENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENC SOURCES METHODS EXEMPTION 382

HASIC PERSONNEL KIRCH Pur Partholip Sybolalist

NAME AND ADDRESS

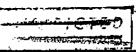
- Man SCHOLDER, Paul
- Alinavas Mone
- Titles of nobility: Work
- NAZI WAR CRIMES DISCLOSURE AC DATE 2003 inst permanent address: 9 Hindingstruss, Frankiurt, Lain
- Present address: 9 Bindingstrasse, Frankfurt, win

II. PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION:

- Age: 58, 2. Height: 5°7", 3. might: 152 lbs. 4. byca; Brown,
- Hair: Grey, o. Sex: Eale, 7. Distinguishing marke: Mone
- A. Physical condition: Good

111. PERSONAL DATA:

- Date of hirth: 11 warch 1894
- 2. Place of birth: Achauroed near Vilghoren, Bavaria
- Citizenship: German
- Obtained by: Birth
- Type and number of personal identity document: German passport No. 15389/52 issued by rolineipromaident, brankfurt, Main, on & July 1952
- meladon: Fres thinger
- morital status: auried
- Inte and place of marriage: 25 February 1950 in Mad Uldesloe
- Mann of spouse: Geran Schroeder (and den names weigle, divorced Beyrias)
- Date and place of mirth of spouse: 6 August 1904 in Moenigsberg, Neumark 10.
- Citizenship of spouse: German
- address of spouse prior to marriage: 78 Motustrosse, Berlin-Wilmersdorf
- Present address of spouse: 9 Bindingstrasse, Frankfurt/Main
- Name and address of divorced spouse: Bugenie Schroeder, 14 Boeckstrasse, Kar Laruhe
- 15. Inte and place of divorce: 22 Earth 1949 in Bad Oldesloe
- 16. Relatives and Dependents: No other dependents or close relatives



US ARAU

IV. FINCES OF RESIDE DE AND DATES:

Place	AUTESS	Period of Maidence
Ach wrond near Vilahofen,	Havaria	L F 1894 - 1899
Aun ch	Lindahergeratroase 12	1494 - 1903
Kunich	l Schleissheimerstrasse	1903 4 1908
Lunich	Landsherger strasse	1904 - 1912
	33 Tuerlo natrusas	1912 - 1714
Allithry Service		AUG 1914 - 1918 NOV
	Prinz Ludeigastrasse	Nov 1918 - 1920
Stutteart	2 Ehrenholds, Ulgustrasor	1920 - 1,24 Jun
Friedrichshafen/Bidensek		Jul 1924 - 1925
	Vlaustrase	1925 - 1927 Apr
	255 Adlergestell	May 1927 - 1929 Sep
Hamburg	21 Ziemeratrosar	Jot. 1929 - 1930 Dec
	DES and amore at \$11	Dec 1930 - 1937 Jul
	Pennemende Siedlung	Jul 1937 - 1912 Nov
	18 Crusewarktstr. c/o Straube	Nov 1942 - 1944 Dec
	FU and interneral cases	Dec 1944 - 1948 May
Military Service	33 Mehnhofatrase	MAJ. 1348 - 1950 Apr
Had Hermannaborn	Aritish Housing Project	Apr 1950 - 1951 Pmb
Frankfurt/Main	y dimingstrass	Jian 1951 - present

v. <u>LDUCATION</u>:

Type of	<u>Mane à Location</u>	<u>Lator Subtert</u>	<u>Dates</u>	or Degree
<u>Institution</u>	Limite Gymnasium	Universal	1905-	
High School	Kunich	education	1906	
High School	kea lgymiasium Sunich	Universal empartion	1908	Gradinted (And tur)
Institute of Technology	Technische Hochschule Kunich	Technical physics	1918- 1320	
Institute or	Technische Hochschule	Mechanical	1920-	Diplom Engr.
Technology	Stratgart	engineering	1922	degree

VI. PROPESSIONAL OR THAIR AXAMINATIONS:

Diploma bacistan	Place to	Tecnno loky,	Stiltgart Excellent	Data 6 July 1922
	_		•	•

Dr. Engineer Institute of Technology, Stuttgert Excellent July 1924

VII. <u>Landiumies</u>:

inglien	<u>Resd</u> Good	<u>arite</u> hodu	•	Sonak
French.	(lange '	rei -		Yed-

VIII. PRINCIPAL JCOUPATION:

- 1. General field: Ballistics, dynamics
- 2. Specific fields of research: Ballistics of V2 rocket

IX. EAFLOY LEST HISTORY:

feriod, fositions, mature of mork, Annual Income and toployer a address incason for termination

Institute of Annual 1922-June 1924: Scientific assistant to from sor Dr.

Technology, incomel for instructions on the modynasics and sectionics. Stattent Supervised work of students, repented lectures on mechanics for returned more nections, did research work on with rations of fast rotating machine shofts (Dr. thesis) which became significant in connection with two turbine explosions in the

-2-

USA, and studied applied mathematics in addition to his apecial field. Annual Income 1922: 1900 in gridually increasing to 4200 M. in 1924. Reason for termination: Metter employment offer and scientific differences with sup rior caused him to give up intended university career.

Lift schiffbau 2+pp::lin. Friedrichshafen, Hodensee

July 1924-1925: Head of test section, worked on improvement of the windtunnel to increase measuring accuracy and empacity. Developed a new process to measure the distribution of forces over the surface of an aircraft. buslunted tests to obtain construction data on two mirships of 100 000 cbm ordered by U.S.A. Daveloped a new process to compensate the weight loss due to fuel consumption. Constructed devices to condense the exhaus vapor and to pure it into the empty tanks. This equipment was built in the d.S.s. winual Income: 1924: 4200 km; 1925: 4900 km; kenson for termination: Vifferences with superior over patent claims for above invention.

Statteart

1925-Apr 1:27: No regular employment. Gave private lessons on archanics and thersodynamics to students. Annual Incomes approximately 7200 kg.

statalt fuer Luftfahrt (German Aviation

Desiste Versuchs- May 1927-Sep. 1929: Project engineer; worked on construction project for a 100 ton flying bost for atlentic crossings. His special test was to exhculate the take-off requirements and to translate the model tests into the full scale Research Institute) monstruction date, thile working on this project he Berlin-adlershof , received an employment offer from a visiting massi-a commission of the Absect Central Aerodyncaies Institute. annual Incomes 1927: 5400 Mai, gradually increasing to 7800 Ma in 1929. Meason for termination: completion of project.

Heaturg tech-Schiffbau Versuchannetalt (kodel basin) Humburg

Vct 1923-Oct 1930: Section chief for any planes. Conducted tests in sodel basin for construction of big flying hoots (10-16 tons) from Phich ha derived basic constructions miles. Annual Income: 1929-1990: 10800 kg. Reason for termination: Organizational differences with technical director.

Berlin

Uct 1930-1936: No regular employment. Studied anthematics privately because he had found deficiencies in hydrodynamic theories, discovered significance of tensors in hydrodynamic calculations. Submitted script on his ideas to be accepted as university lecturer but was disapproved because he deviated too much from the conventional working methods of hydrodynemics. In order to escape the political pressure to join the Mad Party, he sought contact with military research agencies. He worked out a memorandum on air defense. asserted that modern high flying and fast planes can no longer be affectively attacked by conventional was suggested rocket arangent for fighter planes. Submitted this report to DVL, to army Ordnance; and to the Transportation Kinistry. No income. Lived from savings until 1932. Received a loan of 3000 ks. per year during the period 1932-1936 from Dr. Hanburchen, now in the U.S.A., address unknown.

Heere swaffen amt (ATEN UTITANCE Depurts ent)

July 1937-buy 1945: Specialist for rocket ballistics in section 'A Pruef 11. Worked in the Pernamuenda test station until 1942 by order of General Bornherger (now with Bell ... mireraft in the USA), military chief of the rocket project. Evaluated tests of early rockets, found control system os developed by Boykoff not satisfactory, calculated dynamical requirements, ordered new control system developed based on his outlines. In 1938-1939 Dr. Schroeder worked on the overall planning for a rocket with a one ton warhead and a range of approximately 300 km. As responsible engineer of

the Ordner ce Department be had several clashes with Dr. ton Brun, dvilian head of the Pennemumne test station over his optimistic planning figures by wanted to submit to the Ordnance Department. Dr. Schroeder defined the propulsion requirements: 2000 m/see mustle velocity. After this had been whieved, he calculated weight distribution and dimensions of the rock+t which become the V2 type. In 1939 a section for the development of electrical automatic control systems was set up. Dr. Schroeder refused Lornbergers offer to take over this section because he did not want to work under la. von Braun. Ir. Steinhoff, his future superior at Hollowin AFB got this position instead. he remained in Pernemurade to supervise the progress in general until the range of 300 km had been achieved at the experimental lumenants. In 1940 he had completed besic cilculations on the Afficiency limits of big-size" rockets. He stressed that rockets beyond certain dimensions cease to be ecompared even from the military point of wiew, This secret report has been translated by US for Department in 1945. Since November 1942 he was in the central rocket office, derlin, where he whrited on improvements of ciming accuracy for spin stabilized powder rockets as used by the army. In 1943 he becase group leader and judged and advised on inventions concerning rockets. Annual Income: 1937: 6000 fa., 1938, 1939: 9100 fai, 1940-1942: 12000 fai, 1943-1945: 14400 kg. Reason for termination: Surrender of Germann.

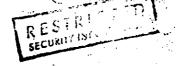
In British Custody

hay 1945-Peb 1951: Moved to Hemburg. Reported to Mritish Intelligence office there to offer his services: was taken to dinsen, Luckeyand from there sent to Lordon on 5 June 1945 for political and technical interrogetion in Farnborough, wainly on Pernamende. Stayed in PDV Camp 18. Peatperstone Park from September 1945 to January 1946. Horked for Ainistry of Supply, Fort Halstend, Until September 1966 on stabilization by spin for field rockets (without fins) with a range of 1 km. . As sent back to a FOW comp near Newport due to political classification and after another contact with the Einistry of Supply he was reclassified (group A) in Comp watten, Scotlant, and sent to loopin where he was to be tried as a ver criminal for his vork on 12. According to Lr. Schroeder this was all dur to a controwersy between the army and the admistry of Supply over his employment in angland. The latter intervened again and initiated his release to Garmany. Bloc in Bad Uldesloe near Hamburg, he lived from unemployment pay. . tried to imigrate to overseas and work privately on mytrodynamies. In engust 1949 he was contacted by agents Looking for radio specialists for a US agency. He reported to British authorities suspicion that they were actually hussian agents trying to kidnep him. After investigation ha was transferred to British housing project in Bad Hermanshorn for safety reasons. Stayed there from April 1950 until lebruary 1951 when this installation was closed. "les nominally employed agreensultant. Annual Invoses 1950-1951: 2400 Di. 1 2 9

Frankfurt/Lain

a ren 1951-February 1953: Moved to Trunkfurt in order to work at the university. Project to use his script on previous hydrodynamic research for habilitation did not materialize. Had registered with MION Scientific Research Division in 1950. Received contract offer through this

ngency from Republican Aviation Corporation in Earth 1952 but refused due to contract offer from the US air Force. Has employed by Hq. US APS, Wiesbaden as consultant. Expts reports on recent stabilization by spin, and on Peenemends. Annual Income: 1951-1953: 7200 L. Henson for termination: US employment contract offer.



PUBLISHED IN CTINUS. SPEACH S. PATINTS.

Published Writings:

- "The critical states of second degree on fast sotating shufts" dissertation. Published by Springer Verlag, Berlin, 1924.
- 2. "The model test as bein to design a samplane". Published in marft. . Merderei, Hafen, 1431.
- 3. We now transposition law in hydrodynamics and its application for sea planes". Published in Seitschrift fuer Flugtechnik und moterluftschift Inlat, 1930, also in a technical report of the Mational advisory Committee for aeronautics, Jestington, D.C., 1930.
- "Measurements on gliding hosts". fublished in worft, Reederel, Hafen 19315
- "The wind influence at the texe-off of glider planes". Published in ... 2mitsebrift for Plantschnik und motorluftschiffaurt, 1931.

Patents:

2 U.S. patents on componention for weight losses of airships, 1925.

HONDRARY ATHROS. ALMOSTISHIP IN PROPESSIONAL SUCCETURS: LTC.:

- Iron Cross, 2nd Class, 1918
 Bayerischer Militaerverdienstorden (Savarian Order for Lerits) 1918
- Eriegaverd enstitues (Cross for war merits), 2nd Class, 1940, 1st class 1945
- 4. Geanliechnft der Freunds und Foerderer der Hamburgischen Schiffsbau Versuchsenstalt (Society of Friends and Sponsors of the Henburg Model Besin), 1927-1930, member.
- 5. Genellechaft for angewordte Antheontik und Aechanik (Society for applied Entresation and Mechanics), 1927-1945, member,

XII. RECURD OF WIRESTS: None

IIII. SUUMMS ABBUADE

1. Travel and residences

Countries what ted	Lutes	furpose of Journey
Prince	1915-1918 1943	Soldier in the Uermon army Visit to Uerman rocket
The state of the s	-~	installations
begland	Juna 1945- May 1948	friedner of war

2. Participation in the civil administration of any territory annexed to or occupied by Garmany: lione

HIV. INCLUS AND ASSATS:

		MEGUITE DAT
Source	XONE	Ye hr
Loan from Dr. Hambuschen	1932-1936	3000 Jul
Salary, German Army Ordnence Department	1937 Jul-Drc	5000 let
Salary, U-rman army Jrdnanca Dopartment	1938, 1939	9100 Rai
Selary, German wany Ordnance Department	1940-1942	12000 E.
Salary, Germon army Ordnence Department	1943.1944	14400 Ie.
Salary, German wrmy Jrdnanos Department	1945 Jan-pr	4000 Fel
Salary, British Operation "Katchbox"	1950	2400 D.
Salary, British Operation "Matchhox"	1951 Jan-Peb	400 DK
Salary, HICLI Scientific Research Division, U.S.	1951 KAT-Dro	6000 DM
Salary, AICU Scientific kesaurch Division, U.S.	1952	7200 D
Salary, HIO: Scientific Research Division, U.S.	1953 Jan-Feb	1200 IM

CHARACTER REPERENCES:

Prof. Dr. R. Grammell 101 Robert Boschstrasse, Stuttgart

Hermann Keller Prof. Walther

22 Grabauerstrasse, Bad Oldesloe Technische Hochschule, Darmstadt Technische Hochschule, Hannover

Prof. Collats Prof. Heinhold

Technische Hochschule, Muenchen

IVI. BAPLINGANT RIGHTS AND ROTALTY AGREEALNTS:

No employment rights or royalty agreements

IVII. DENAZIFICATION:

- 1. Status: Cleared (Category V)
- 2. Place of trial: Herford/Setphalia (BWR 15)
- 3. Date of trial: 4 January 1951
- S-ntence: None

XVIII. AILITARY SERVICE.

Organisation German Army Bevarion Art.	Dates of <u>Membership</u> Aug 1914- Mor 1919	٠.	Highest hank lst Lt.	Compaigns German campaigns in France and	<u>Dates</u> 1915- 1918
Regt No 1, sunich			•	•-	. •

Unraan Army Dnc 1944artillary Apr 1945 Meballahr Regt. No 2, Calla

HIX. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES:

1. Membership in any Mational Socialist Organisation: . Membership Highest Office <u>Vrganization</u> or kank Appointed Unknown

1937-D.F (Germa 1745 Labor Front)

. 2. Organizations to which an oath of secrecy has been sworn: Hone

- 3. Contributions of money or property made directly or indirectly to the MSDaP or any of the other Mational Socialist Organisations: None
- 4. Titles, ranks, modals, testimonials, or other honors from Mational Socialist Organisations: None
- 5. Mombership in political parties before 1933: None
- 6. Membership in Anti-Masi underground parties or groups since 1933: None
- 7. Deprivations suffered because of active or passive resistance to the Harte:

Nature of Deprivation Did not obtain employment until 1937

1933-1937

Refused to broome a member of the Nasi Party

Membership in Communist Party or Communist Organizations: None

SECURITY INFORMATION.

Dr. Hermann Kursweg (P.perelip Specialist)

brait Staintoff (Paperclip Specialist) Dr. Rudolf Hermann (Paparolip Specialist)

Nature of Contact Former collegue and Luture

superior Former colleague

Former colleague

Dr. Walter Dornberger' (Paperelip Specialist) Former superior Now whateo

76 Mest kentrorth Street Paul 7, Minnesta

Maral Ordnance Laboratories, Silversories, Karyland

dell aircraft Corporation. Burbank, California

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